





- Senior Consultant, Architekt und Trainer (MATHEMA Software GmbH)
- > 25+ Jahre Software
- > 12+ Jahre Java Enterprise
- > 7+ Jahre .Net
- > Schwerpunkte
 - Software Architektur
 - Verteilte Systeme
 - Objekt-Relationales Mapping
- > Artikel und Konferenzen
 - KaffeeKlatsch (<u>www.kaffeeklatsch.de</u>), ObjektSpektrum
 - gearconf, Herbstcampus, Java Forum Stuttgart, SET Zürich, Jazzon, PRIO

E-Mail: thomas.haug@mathema.de







- Motivation
- Werkzeuge
- Zusammenfassung

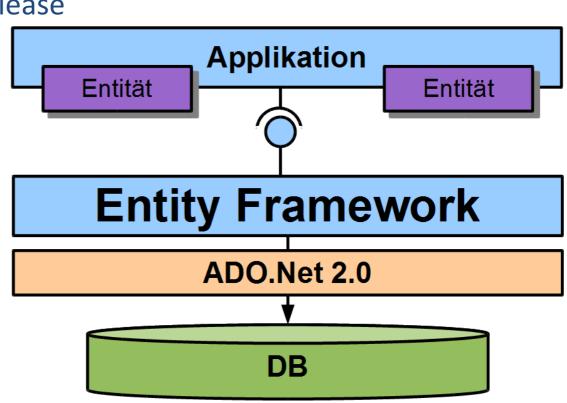


- Motivation
- Werkzeuge
- Zusammenfassung



- Entity Framework 4
 - Objekt-Relationales Mapping Framework
 - Bestandteil des .Net 4.0 Release

- Impendance Mismatch
 - Granularität
 - Vererbung/Polymorphie
 - Identität
 - Beziehungen



MATHEMA Motivation



Beispiel

```
using (EFEntities ctx = new EfEntities()) {
                                  Name = "Motorteile" };
 Category myCat = new Category() {
 ctx.Categories.AddObject(myCat);
 ctx.SaveChanges();
                                            Entity Framework
                                                     ADO.Net 2.0
                                                           DB
```

MATHEMA Motivation

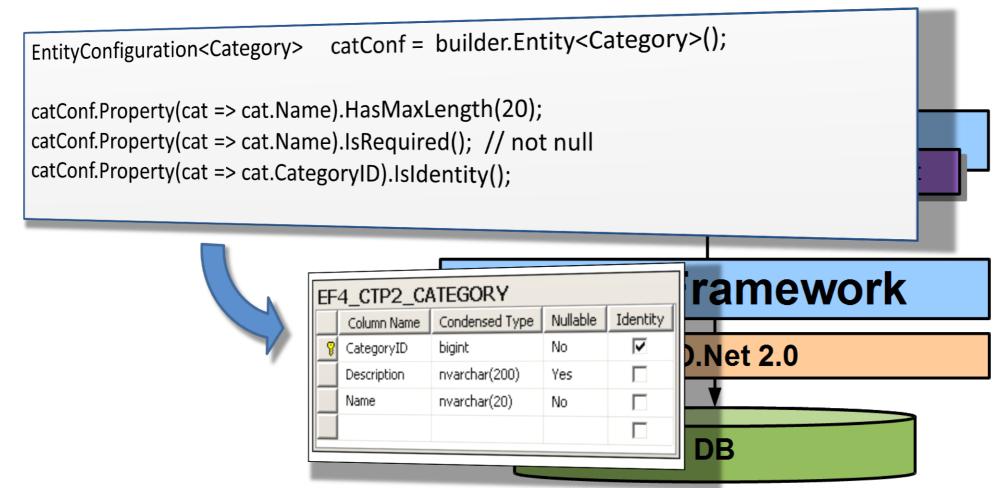


Mit den Community Technology Preview (CTP) ist Code Frist möglich

```
ContextBuilder<BSContext> builder =
  new ContextBuilder<BSContext>();
builder.Entity<Category>()
      .HasKey(category => category.CategoryID)
      .MapSingleType( cat => new {
                              CAT_ID = cat.CategoryID,
                              CAT_NAME = cat.Name,
                              CAT_DESC = cat.Description
      .ToTable("EF4_CTP2_CATEGORY");
                                                                  DB
```



Mit dem Community Technology Preview (CTP) 3 Code Frist möglich



Motivation

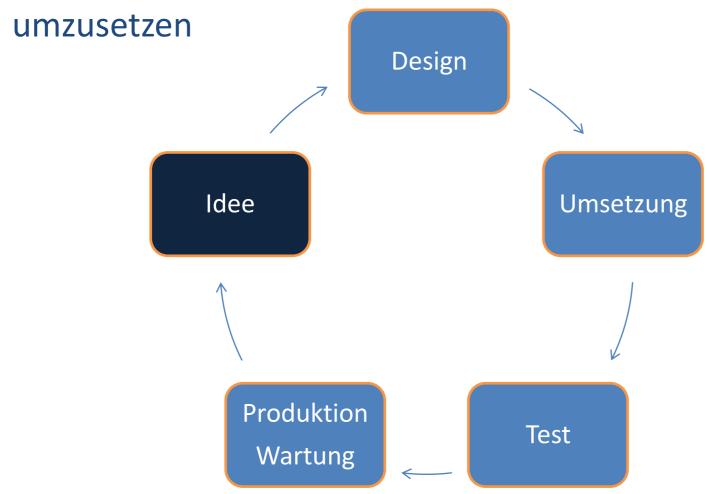


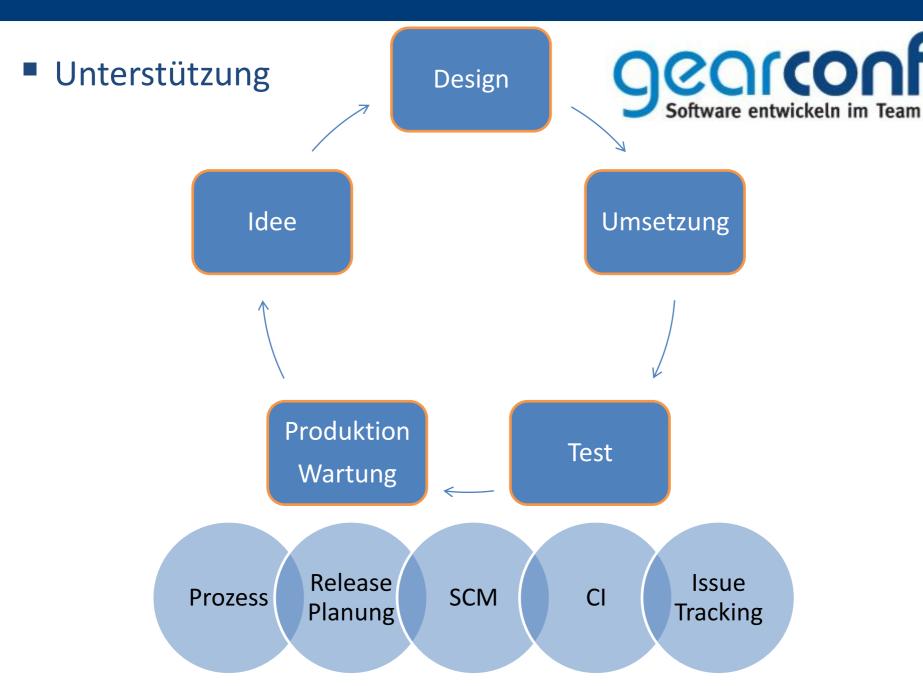
Projektidee

```
[Entity (Table=" EF4_CTP2_CATEGORY ")]
public class Category {
 [ld]
 [Column(Name = " CAT_ID")]
 public long CategoryID { get; set; }
 [Column(Name = " CAT_NAME", Length=20, Nullable=false)]
 public string Name { get; set; }
 [Column(Name = " CAT_DESC", Length=200)]
 public string Description { get; set; }
```



Was wird benötigt, um die Projektidee "professionell"





9000000 Software entwickeln im Team Kein Bestandteil der Präsentation Idee Umsetzung Test Release Issue CI **Prozess SCM** Planung Tracking

MATHEMA Motivation



MATHEMA Motivation

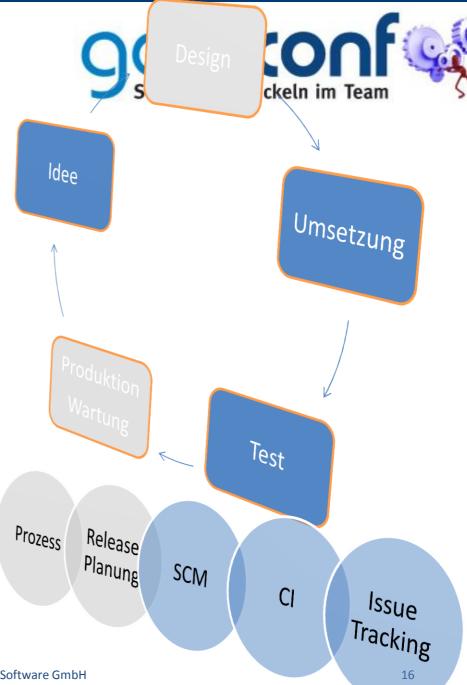


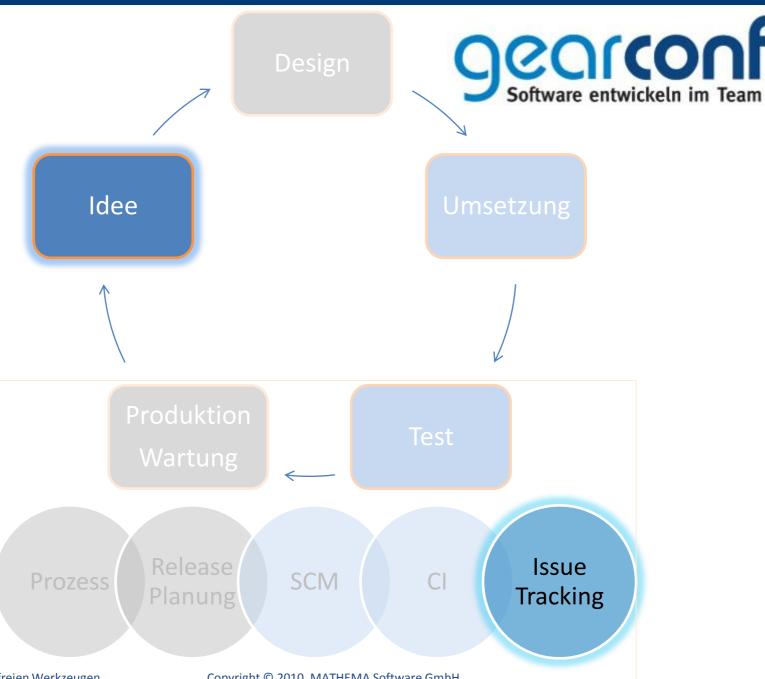


- Motivation
- Werkzeuge
- Zusammenfassung

Welche Werkeuge?





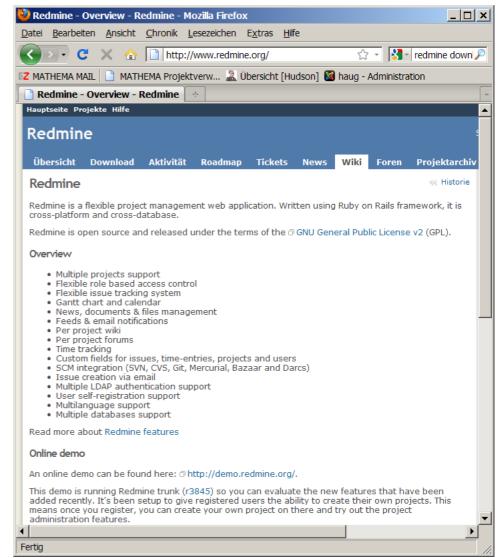


Zusammenarbeit und Issue Tracking



- RedMine
- Projekt ManagementWeb Application
- www.redmine.org
- Features (Ausschnitt)
 - ticket management
 - email notifications
 - project wiki
 - SCM integration





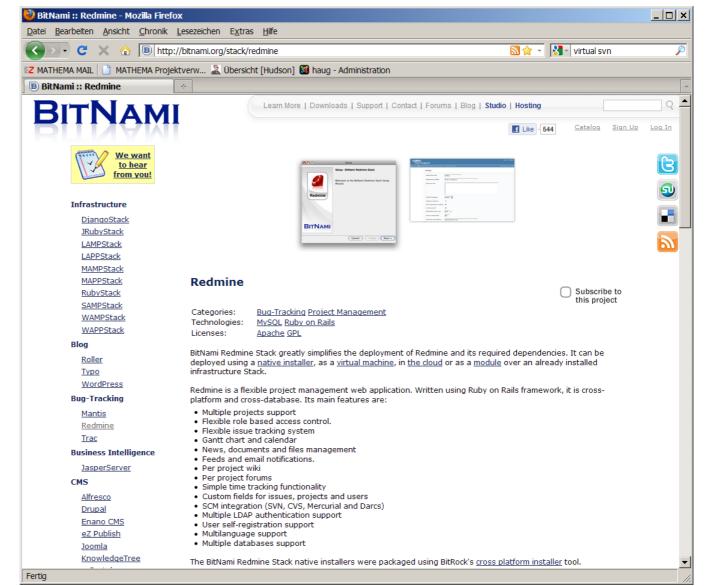
Zusammenarbeit und Issue Tracking



RedMine Installations "Tipp"

> (<u>www.bitnami.org/</u> <u>stack/redmine</u>)



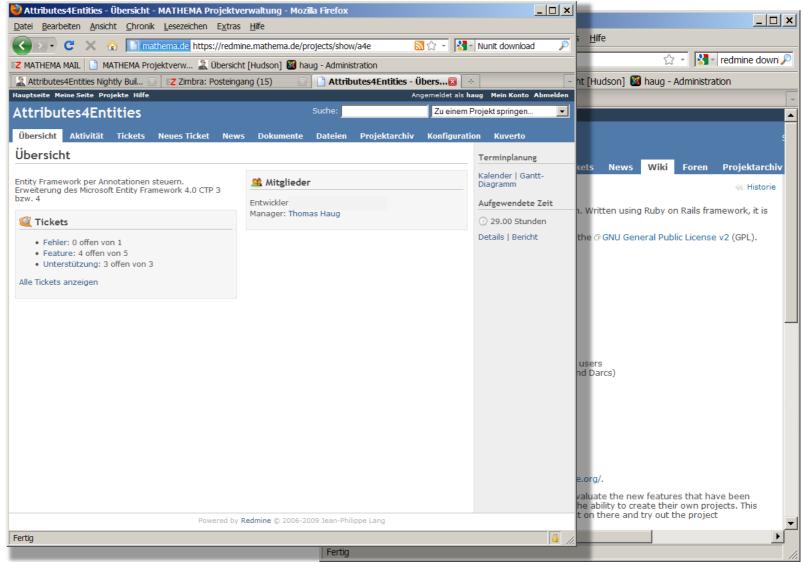


Zusammenarbeit und Issue Tracking



ProjektÜbersicht



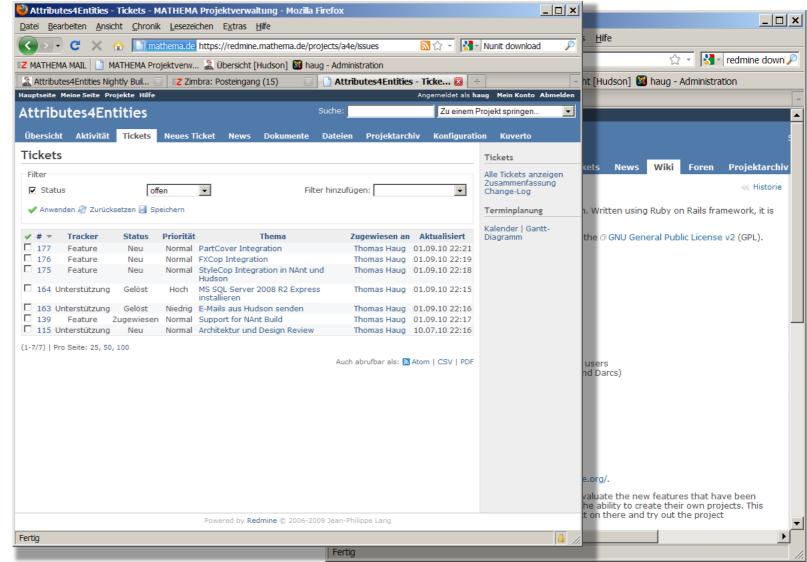


Zusammenarbeit und Issue Tracking



Projekt
Tickets



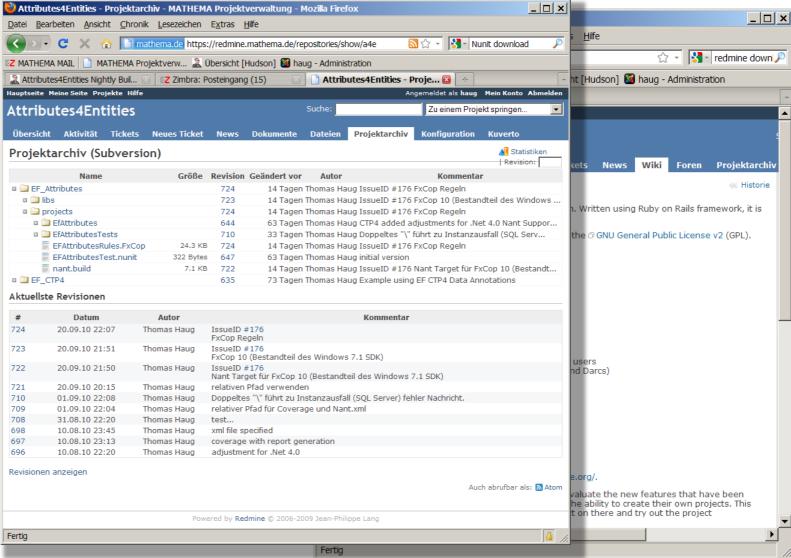


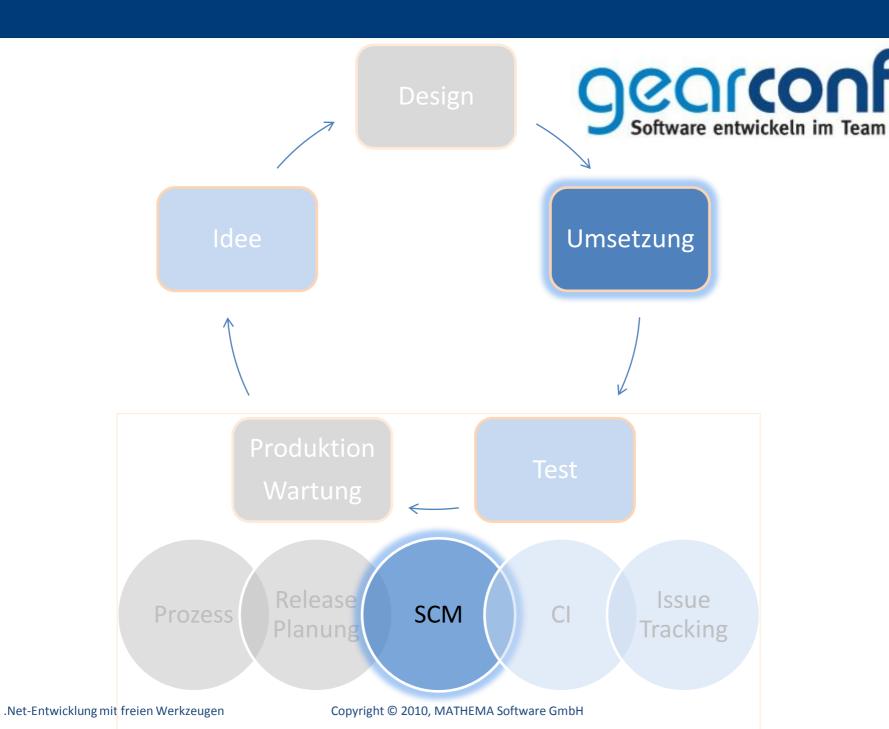
Zusammenarbeit und Issue Tracking



Projekt
SCM View







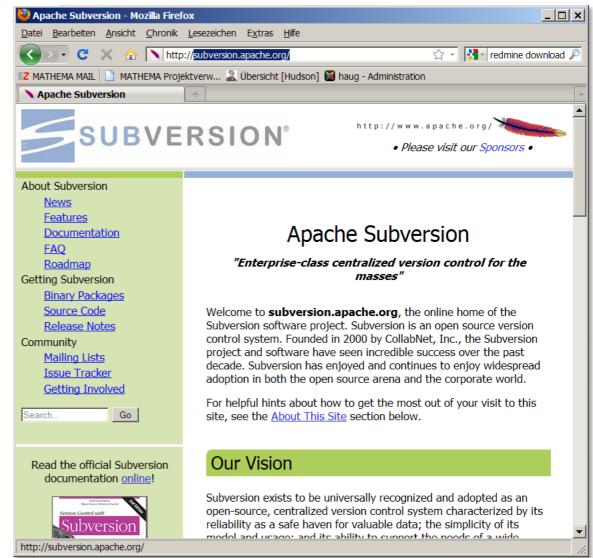
Source Code Management





Subversion

subversion.apache.org



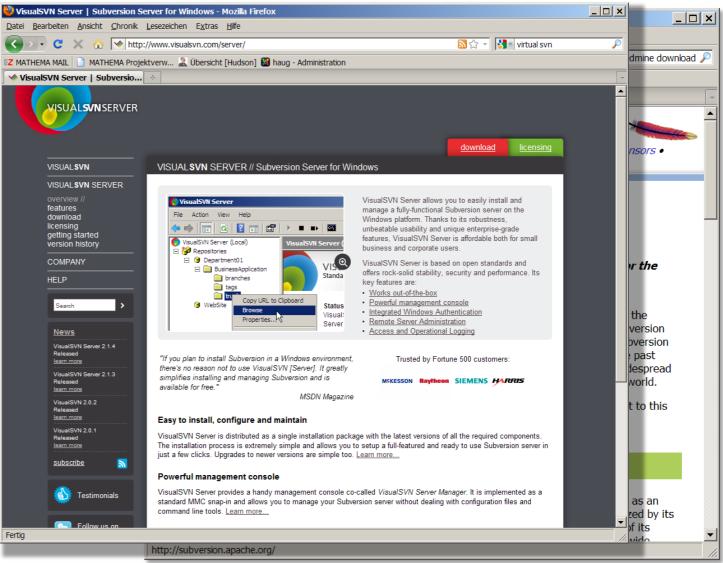
Source Code Management



900000f

Subversion

www.visual svn.com



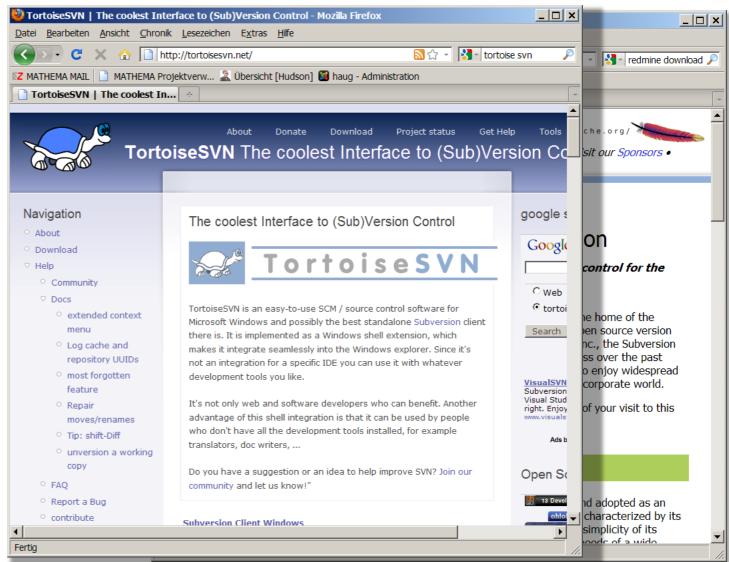
Source Code Management



980100nf

Subversion

www.visual svn.com

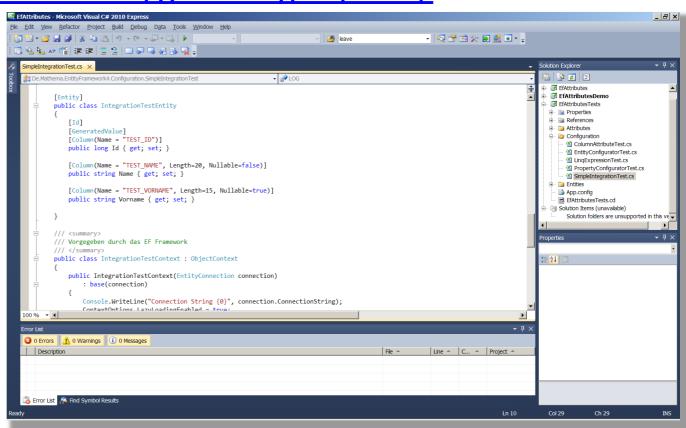


Integrated Development Environment





- Visual Studio 2010 Express
- http://www.microsoft.com/germany/express/
- Frei verfügbar
- Keine Plugins möglich



IDE - Visual Studio 2010 Express





Visual Studio 2010 Express









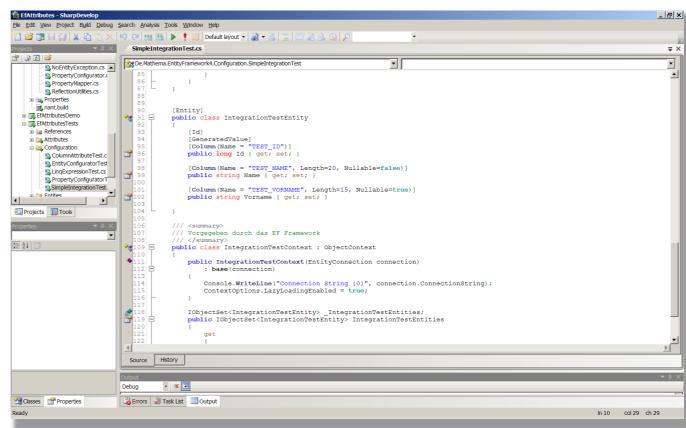


Integrated Development Environment





- Sharp Develop 4.0 Beta 3
- http://www.icsharpcode.net/opensource/sd
- Frei verfügbar
- Plugins möglich
- Integriert mit SVN



IDE - Visual Studio 2010 Express



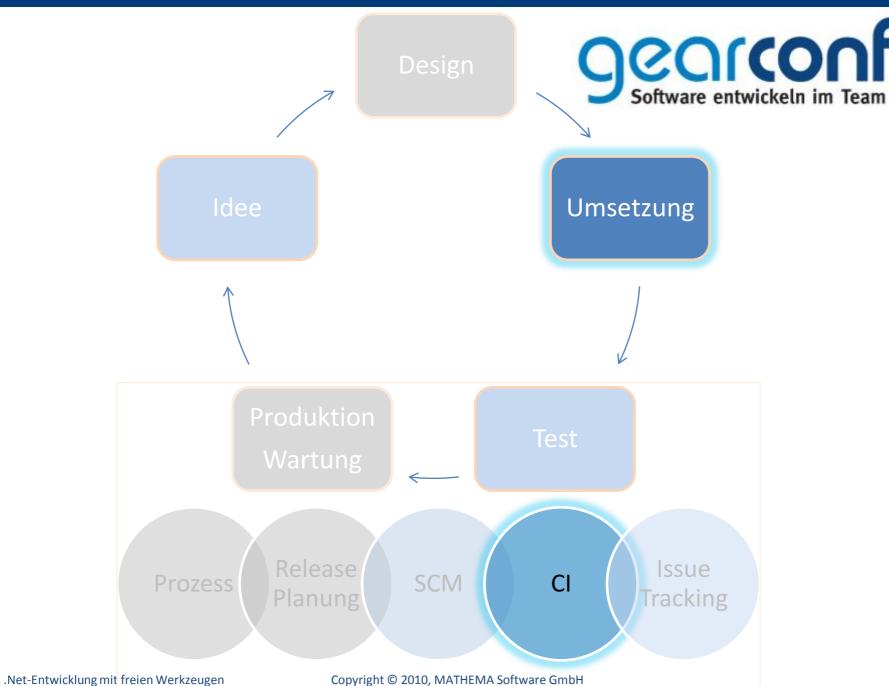


Sharp Develop 4.0 Beta 3



- Resolve namespaces/ refactoring
- UI Designer
- Unit Testing





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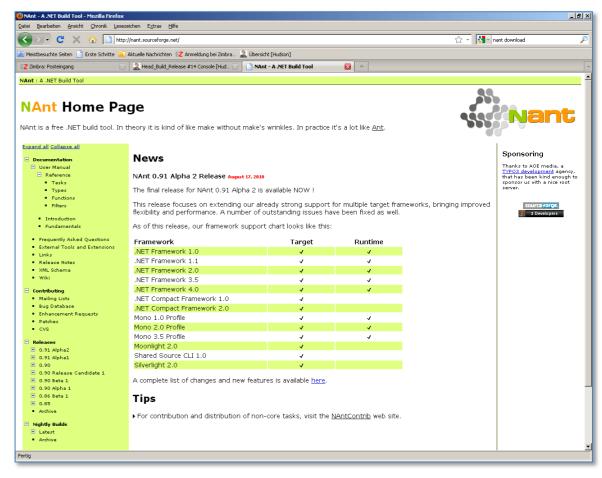
Buildwerkzeug





- Ein .Net Build Werkzeug
- http://nant.sourceforge.net
- Portierung von Ant
- frei verfügbar

Alternative MSBuild







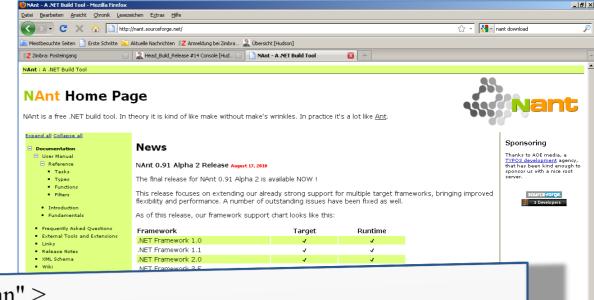
Beispiel

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
project name="Demo" default="get-env"
       xmlns="http://nant.sourceforge.net/release/0.90/nant.xsd">
   cproperty name="basedir" value="${project::get-base-directory()}"/>
   <target name= "A">
       <echo>Target A, in Verzeichnis ${basedir}</echo>
   </target>
   <target name= "B" depends="A" >
      <!- mache etwas anderes -->
   </target>
</project>
```





- Tasks
 - Werden innerhalb der Targets ausgeführt
- Task (Auswahl)
 - csc, nunit2, echo, copy, exec, mkdir,...



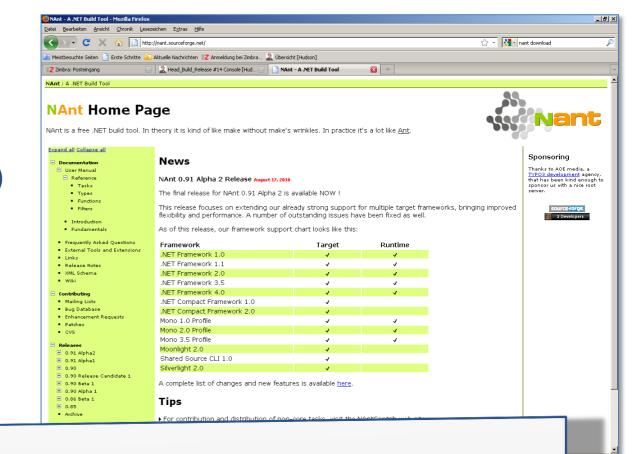




- NAnt und .Net 4.0
 - Erweiterungen an Konfiguration notwendig (http://paigecsharp.blogspot.com/2009/08/ nant-net-framework-40-configuration.html)

(Entity Framework 4 benötigt zusätzliche Assemblies)

- NAnt aufrufen
 - NAnt [options] <target>
 - Beispiel



c:\project\demo>NAnt /f:nant.build clean compile





Beispiel

```
<target name="clean" description="cleans build directory">
     <delete dir="${build.dir}" if="${directory::exists(build.dir)}" />
   </target>
   <target name="compile" depends="clean" >
      <csc target="library" output="${build.dir}/${basename}.dll" >
         <sources>
           <include name="${framework.dir}/**.cs"/>
        </sources>
        <references refid="system.assemblies"/>
      </csc>
    </target>
</project>
```

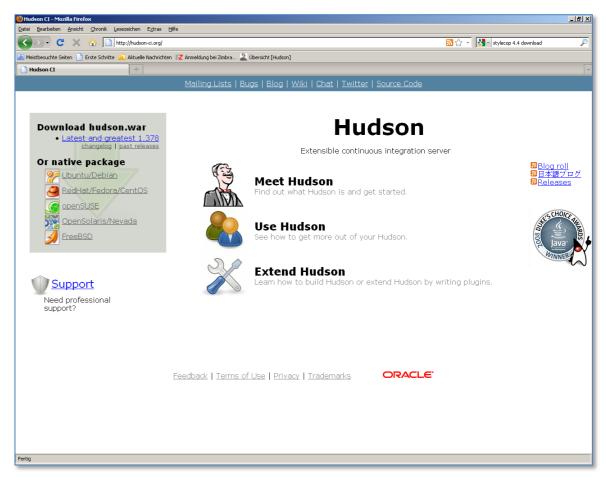
Continuous Integration



- KontinuierlichesIntegrationswerkzeug
- http://www.hudson-ci.org/
- Frei verfügbar
- In Java implementiert
- Erweiterbar



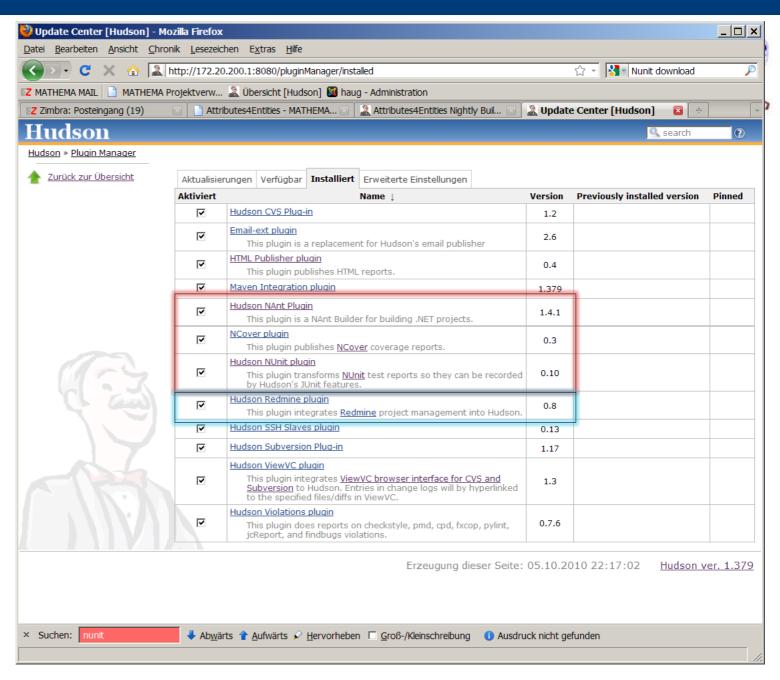
http://martinfowler.com/articles/continuousIntegration.html



Continuous Integration



.Net Plugins

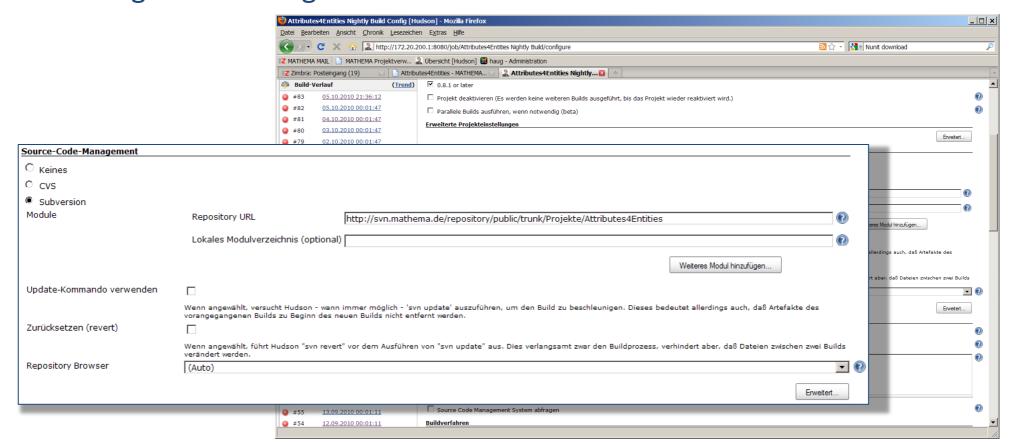


Continuous Integration





Source CodeManagement konfigurieren



Continuous Integration





Nunit download

Weiteres Modul hinzufügen

Build Auslöser

Build-Auslöser

Build-Auslöser

Zeitplan

☐ Builds zeitgesteuert starten

☐ Starte Build, nachdem andere Projekte gebaut wurden. ☑ Builds zeitgesteuert starten nightly Zeitplan @midnight ☐ Source Code Management System abfragen

☐ Starte Build, nachdem andere Projekte gebaut wurden.

Source Code Management System abfragen

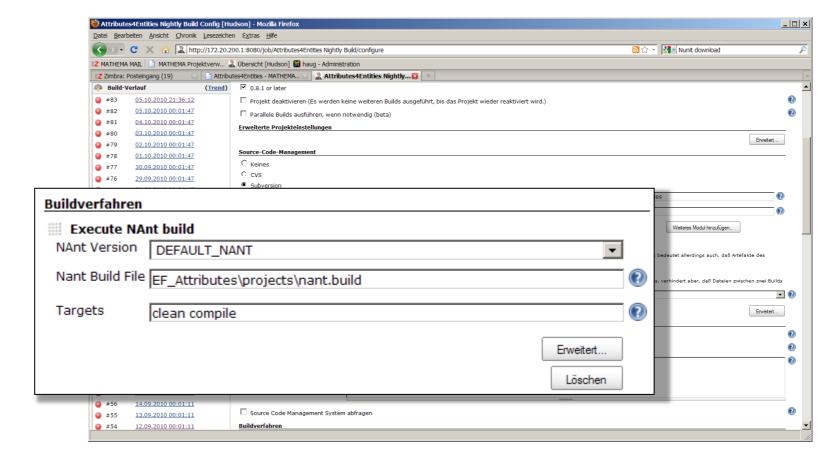
SCM Abfrage (CI-Build)

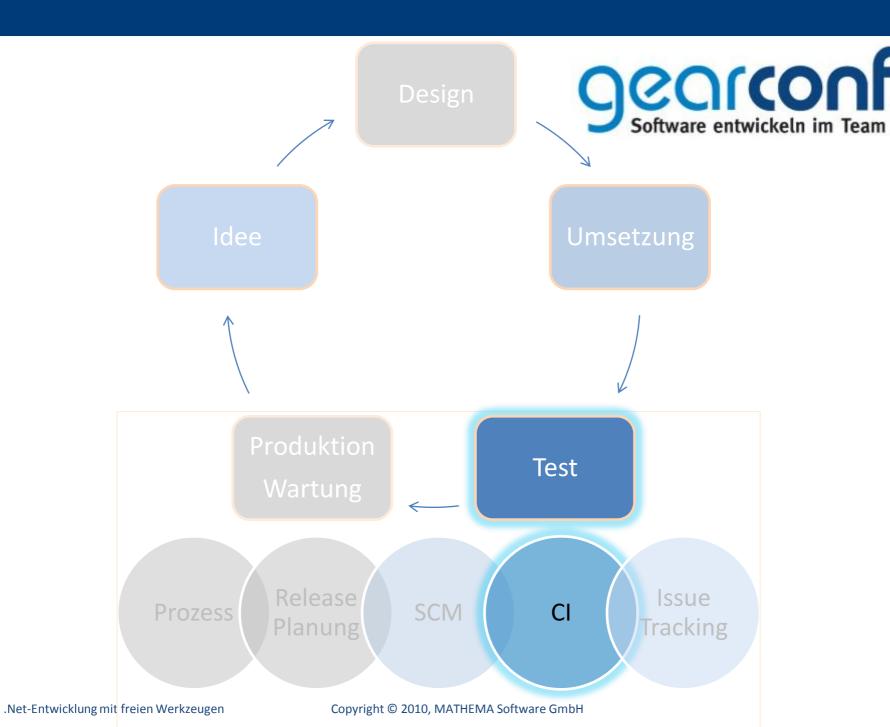
Continuous Integration





NAnt in Hudson ausführen

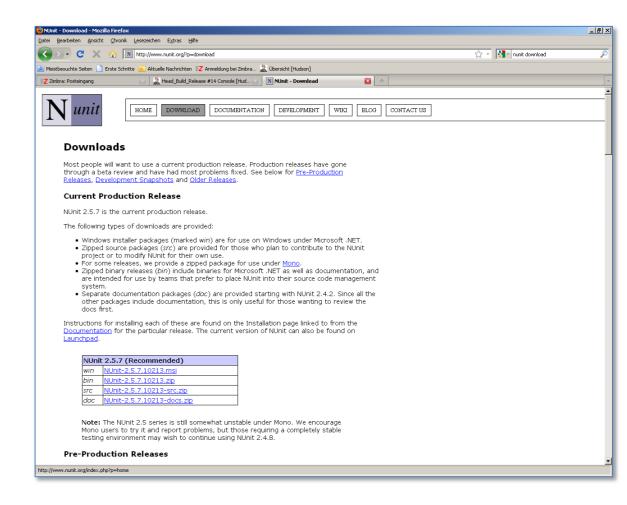






- Nunit
- www.nunit.org
- Version 2.5.7
- Frei verfügbar









Nunit Beispiel

```
using NUnit.Framework;
[TestFixture]
public class DemoTest {
  private IRechner rechner;
   [SetUp]
   public void Setup() {
     rechner = new Rechner();
   [TearDown]
   public void TearDown() {
     rechner = null;
```





Nunit Beispiel

```
using NUnit.Framework;
[TestFixture]
public class DemoTest {
  // ...
  [Test]
  public void pruefeAddition() {
      Assert.AreEqual(4,
                                             // Erwartungswert
                      rechner.Addiere(1,3), // OUT
                      "Das Additionsergebnis ist falsch ");
```





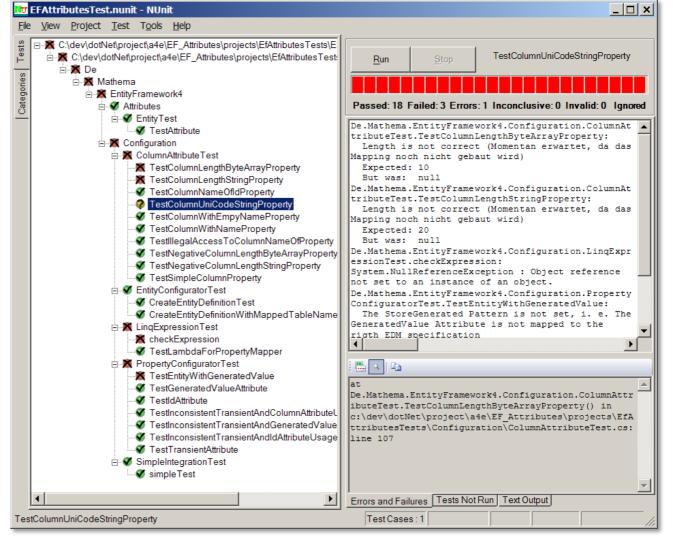
Nunit Beispiel

```
using NUnit.Framework;
[TestFixture]
public class DemoTest {
  // ...
   [Test]
   public void pruefeDivisionDurchNull() {
     Assert. Throws < Division Durch Null Exception > (() => rechner. Dividiere (10,0);
```





- Tests ausführen
 - Nunit.exe
 - Nunit-console.exe



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- Tests ausführen
 - Nunit.exe
 - Nunit-console.exe

File View Project Test Tools Help C:\dev\dotNet\project\a4e\EF_Attributes\projects\EfAttributesTests\E TestColumnUniCodeStringProperty □ X C:\dev\dotNet\project\a4e\EF_Attributes\projects\EfAttributesTest: Ė--**M** De EntityFramework4 De .Mathema .EntityFramework4.Configuration.ColumnAt TestAttribute tributeTest.TestColumnLengthByteArrayProperty: □ X Configuration Length is not correct (Momentan erwartet, da das Mapping noch nicht gebaut wird) TestColumnLengthByteArrayProperty Expected: 10 But was: null ▼ TestColumnLengthStringProperty De.Mathema.EntityFramework4.Configuration.ColumnAt TestColumnNameOfldProperty tributeTest.TestColumnLengthStringProperty: TestColumnUniCodeStringProperty Length is not correct (Momentan erwartet, da das TestColumnWithEmpyNameProperty Mapping noch nicht gebaut wird) TestColumnWithNameProperty Expected: 20 But was: null TestlllegalAccessToColumnNameOfProperty De.Mathema.EntityFramework4.Configuration.LingExpr TestNegativeColumnLengthByteArrayProperty essionTest.checkExpression: TestNegativeColumnLengthStringProperty System.NullReferenceException : Object reference ▼ TestSimpleColumnProperty not set to an instance of an object. De.Mathema.EntitvFramework4.Configuration.Property CreateEntityDefinitionTest ConfiguratorTest.TestEntityWithGeneratedValue: CreateEntityDefinitionWithMappedTableName The StoreGenerated Pattern is not set, i. e. The GeneratedValue Attribute is not mapped to the rigth EDM specification checkExpression **▶**| TestLambdaForPropertyMapper ☐ ■ PropertyConfiguratorTest **!!!** 4 **!!** TestEntityWithGeneratedValue TestGeneratedValueAttribute De.Mathema.EntityFramework4.Configuration.ColumnAttr TestIdAttribute ibuteTest.TestColumnLengthByteArrayProperty() in TestInconsistentTransientAndColumnAttributeU c:\dev\dotNet\project\a4e\EF Attributes\projects\EfA TestInconsistentTransientAndGeneratedValue ttributesTests\Configuration\ColumnAttributeTest.cs: TestInconsistentTransientAndIdAttributeUsage TestTransientAttribut simpleTest Errors and Failures Tests Not Run Text Output TestColumnUniCodeStringProperty Test Cases: 1

Integrationstest verwendet SQL Server 2008 R2 Express

No EFAttributesTest.nunit - NUnit

🗘 - 🛂 - nunit download



Nunit in NAnt ausführen

Nunit2 Target

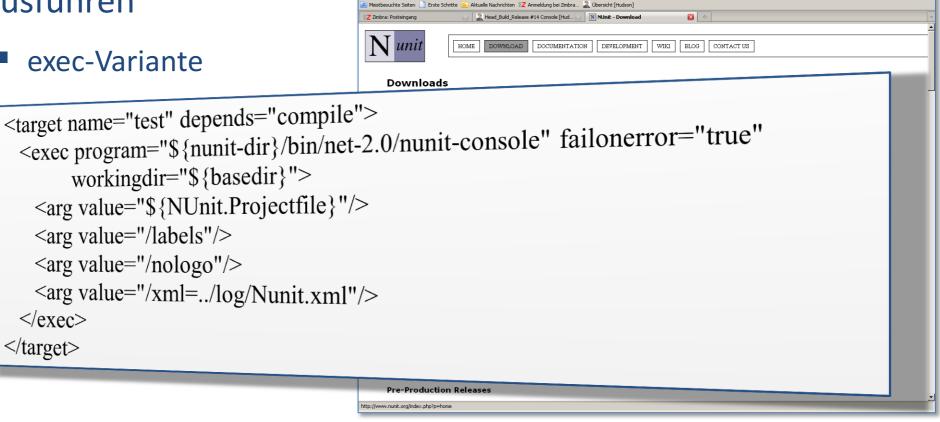
```
<target name="test" depends="test">
 <nunit2>
   <formatter type="Plain" />
   <test>
     <assemblies basedir="${test.dir}">
      <include name="${basename}-test.dll" />
     </assemblies>
     <references refid="test.assemblies" />
   </test>
 </nunit2>
</target>
```

Funktioniert nicht mit da Nunit 2.2.8 in NAnt

🗘 - 🛂 - nunit download



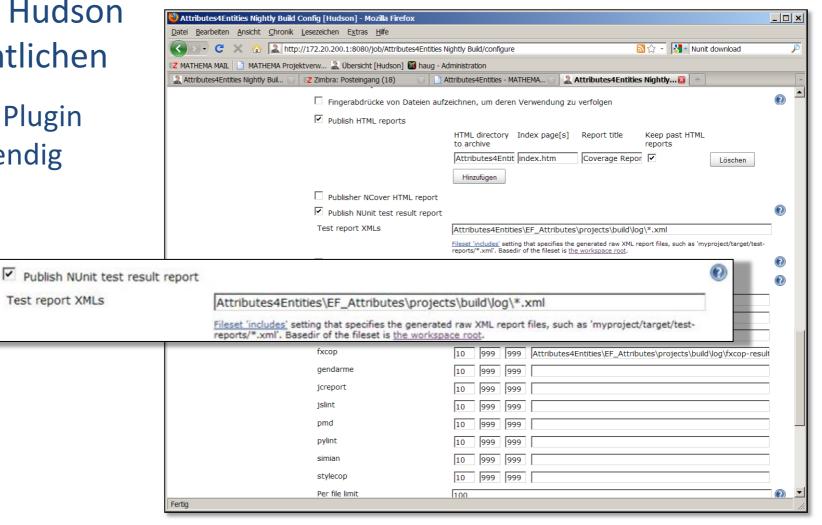
- Nunit in NAnt ausführen
 - exec-Variante





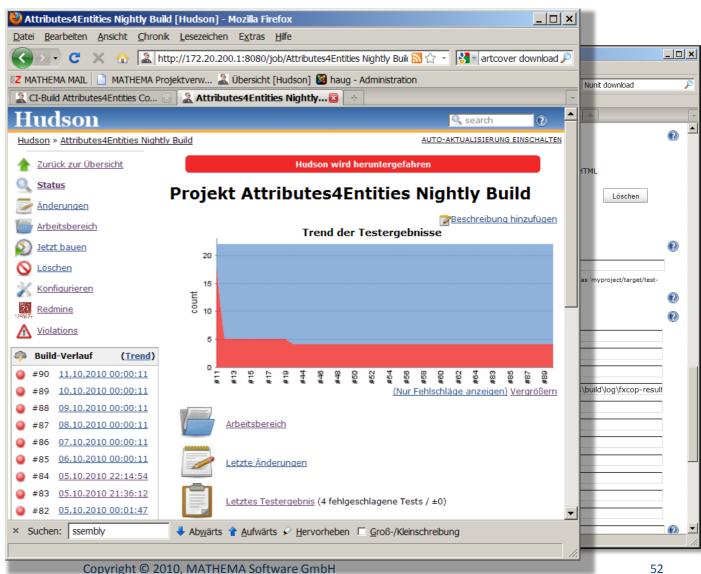
- Nunit in Hudson veröffentlichen
 - Nunit Plugin notwendig

Test report XMLs



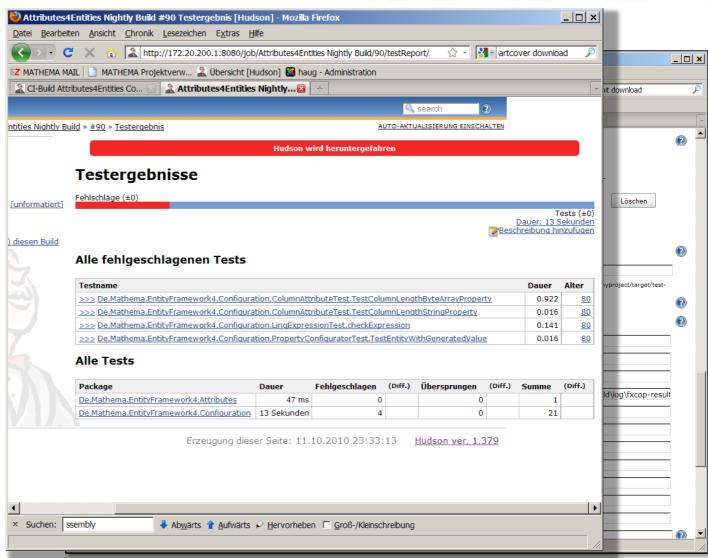


- NUnit in Hudson
 - Auf ProjektEbene ist derTrend gezeigt



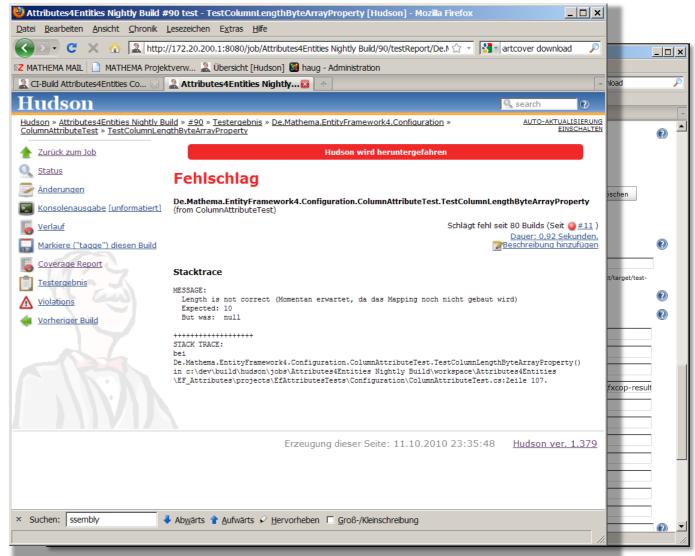


- NUnit in Hudson
 - Auf Build Ebene die Tests





- NUnit in Hudson
 - Auf Klassen
 Ebene der
 Fehlschlag /
 die Fehlschäge



partcovered!

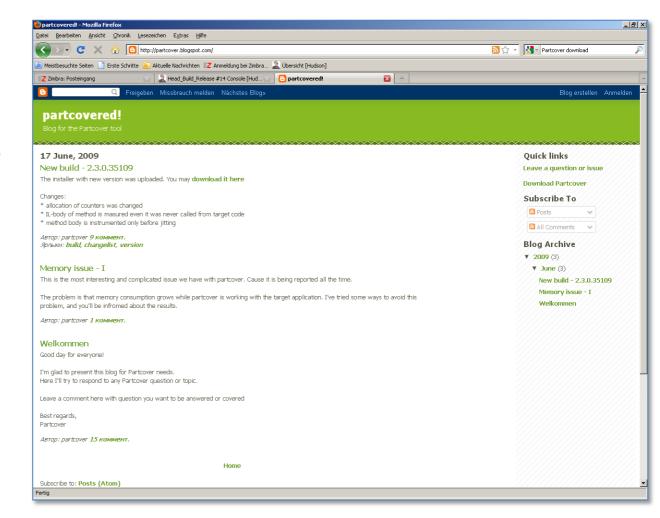


PartCover

partcover.blogspot.com

Frei verfügbar

Hinweis:Dokumentation ist sehr rudimentär



partcovered!



PartCover in Nant aufführen

```
<target name="coverage" depends="test">
 <exec program="${partcover}\partcover.exe" failonerror="false">
  <arg value="--target &quot;${nunit-dir}/bin/net-2.0/nunit-console.exe&quot;" />
  <arg value="--target-work-dir &quot;${test.dir}&quot;"/>
   <arg value="--target-args &quot;${basename}-test.dll /labels</pre>
              /xml=../log/Nunit.xml""/>
  <arg value="--include &quot;[${basename}]*&quot;" />
  <arg value="--output &quot;partcover-results.xml&quot;" />
 </exec>
<!-- Ergebnisse publizieren nächste Folie -->
</target>
```

N ← Partcover download

partcovered!



PartCover in Nant aufführen

```
Erste Schritte 🔊 Aktuelle Nachrichten 🔀 Anmeldung bei Zimbra... 🧸 Übersicht [Hudson
                                                                                    ×
<target name="coverage" depends="test">
 <exec program="${partcover}\partcover.exe" failonerror="false">
 </exec>
 <exec program="${reportgenerator-dir}\bin\ReportGenerator.exe"</pre>
        failonerror="false">
   <arg value="&quot;partcover-results.xml&quot;" />
   <arg value="&quot;${log.dir}\coverage-report&quot;" />
 </exec>
</target>
```

partcovered!



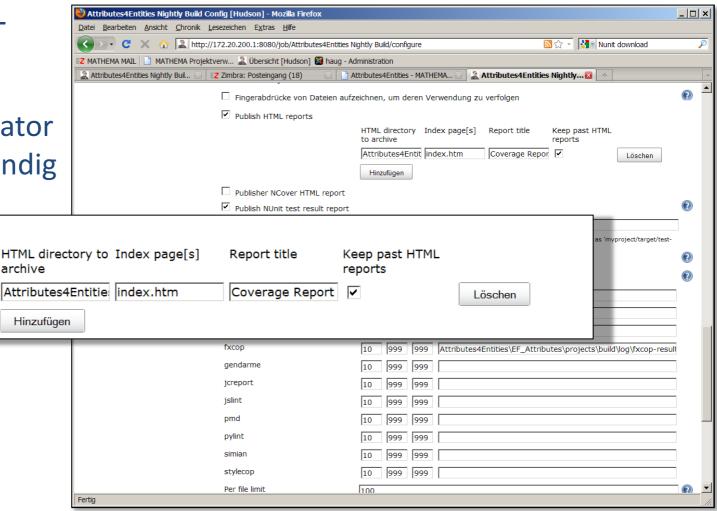
PartCover Ergebnisse

in Hudson veröffentlichen

Publish HTML reports

Report generator plugin notwendig

archive

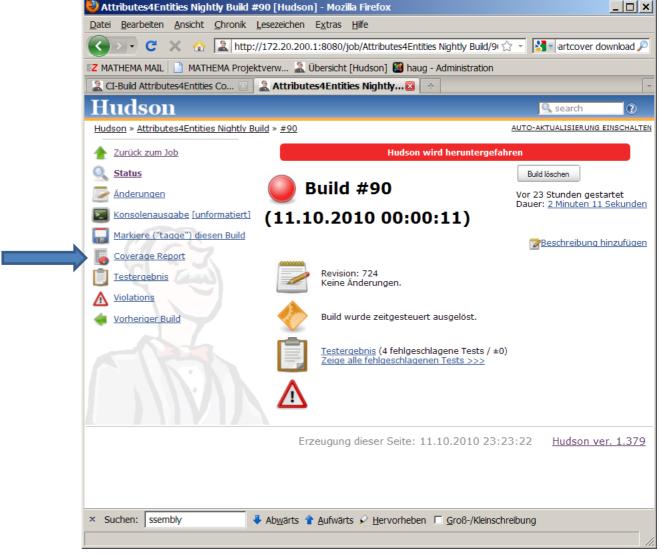


Abdeckung prüfen

partcovered!

PartCover Ergebnisse in Hudson





Abdeckung prüfen

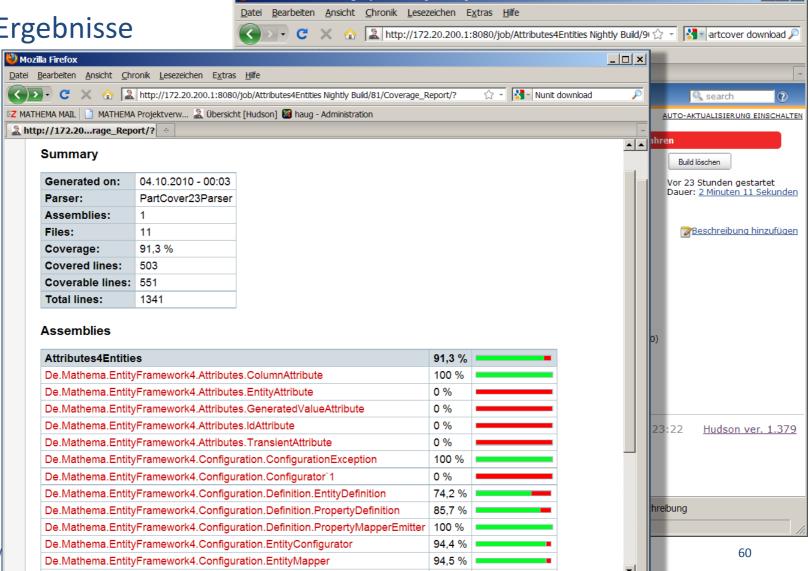
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partcovered!



PartCover Ergebnisse

in Hudson



Attributes4Entities Nightly Build #90 [Hudson] - Mozilla Firefox

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partcovered!

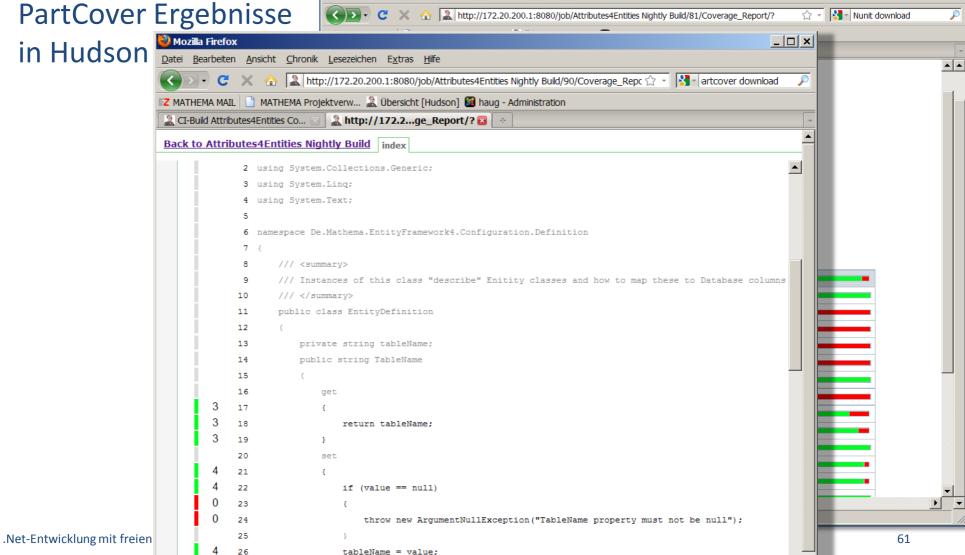


PartCover Ergebnisse

Mozilla Firefox

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Chronik Lesezeichen Extras Hilfe

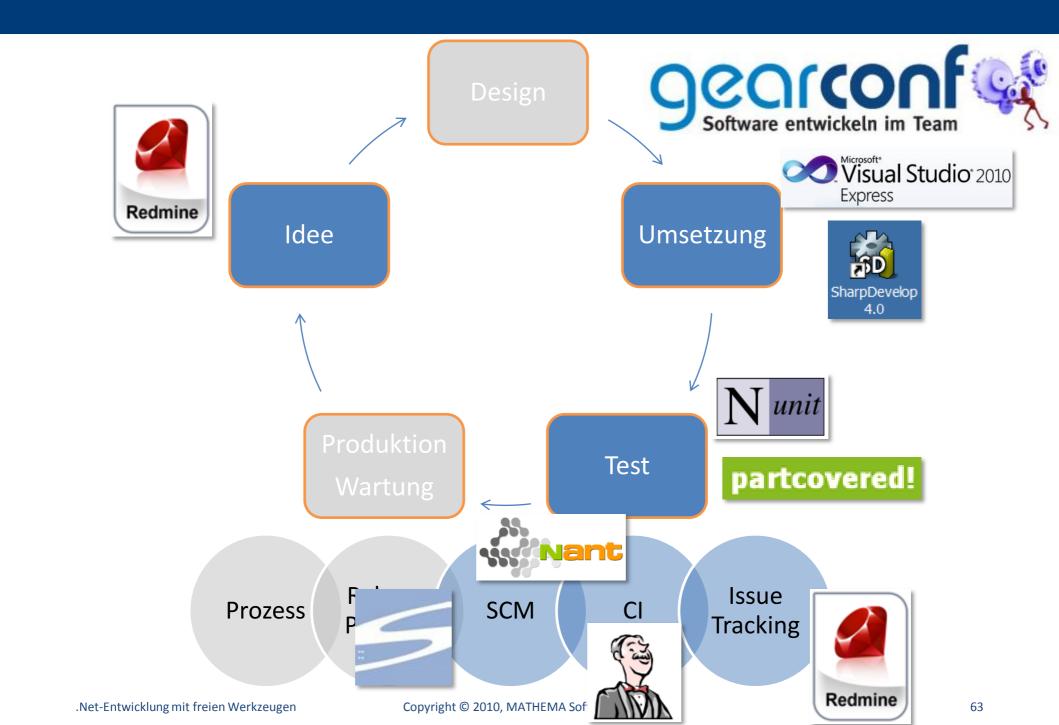
Mozilla Firefox in Hudson





- Motivation
- Werkzeuge
- Zusammenfassung

Zusammenfassung







- Was fehlt
 - Statische Code Analyse mit Style Cop
 - Metriken

- Wunschliste
 - Gated Checkins
 - Bessere IDEs (Refactoring, Unit-Testing)



Foto: pixelio.de - Olaf Rendler



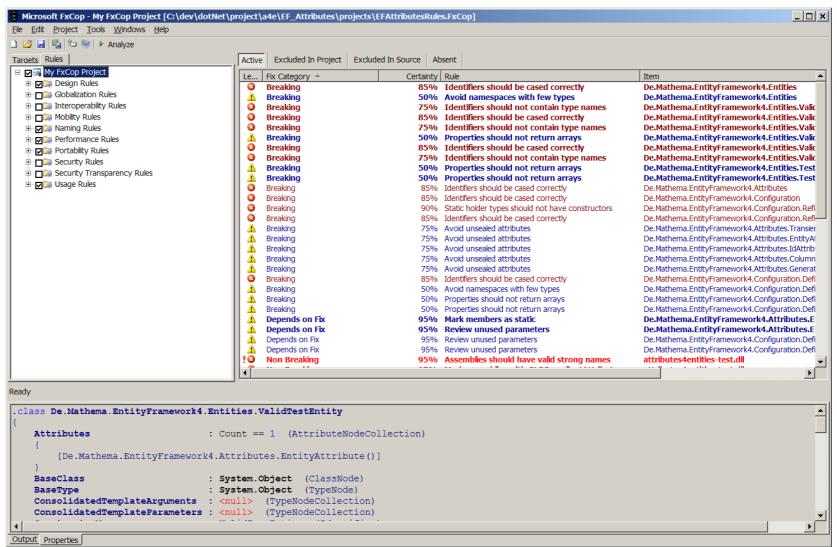
Vielen Dank

Thomas Haug

Thomas.Haug@mathema.de

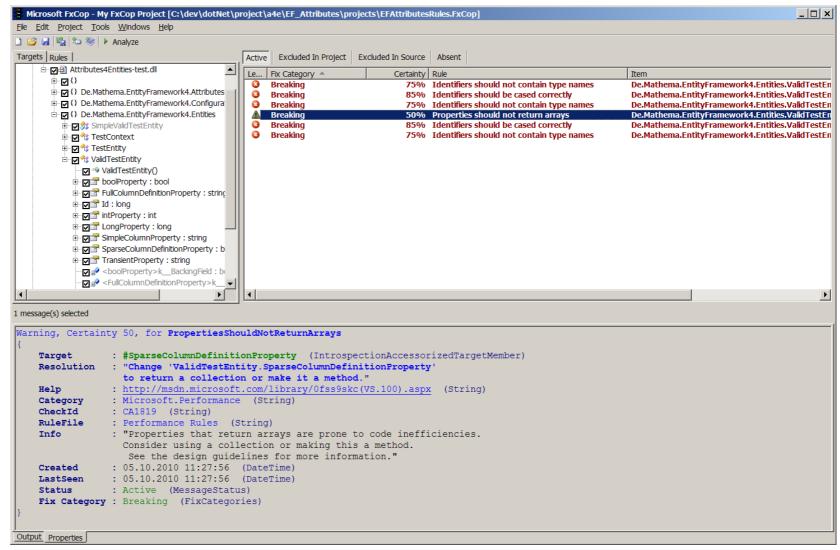


FXCop



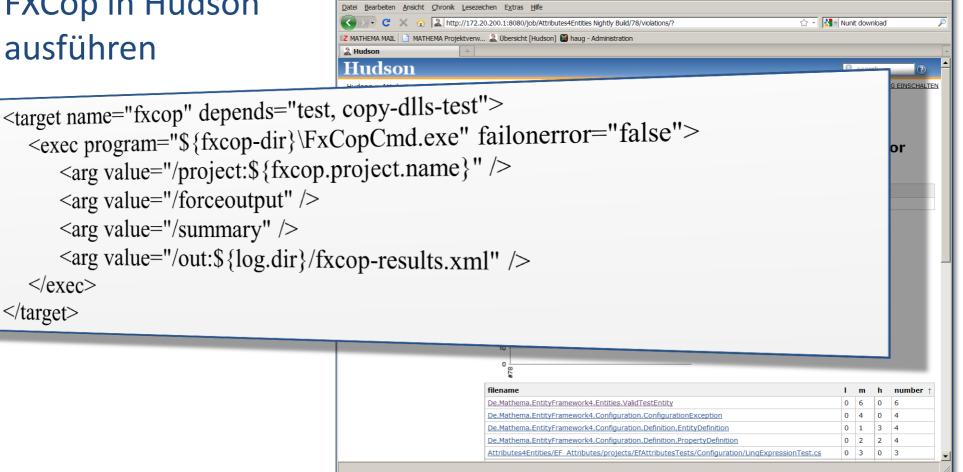


FXCop





FXCop in Hudson ausführen



</exec>

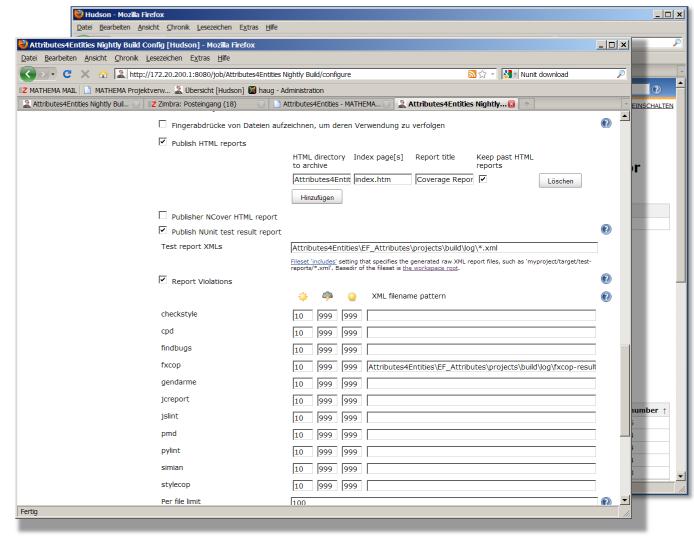
</target>

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Statische Code Analyse



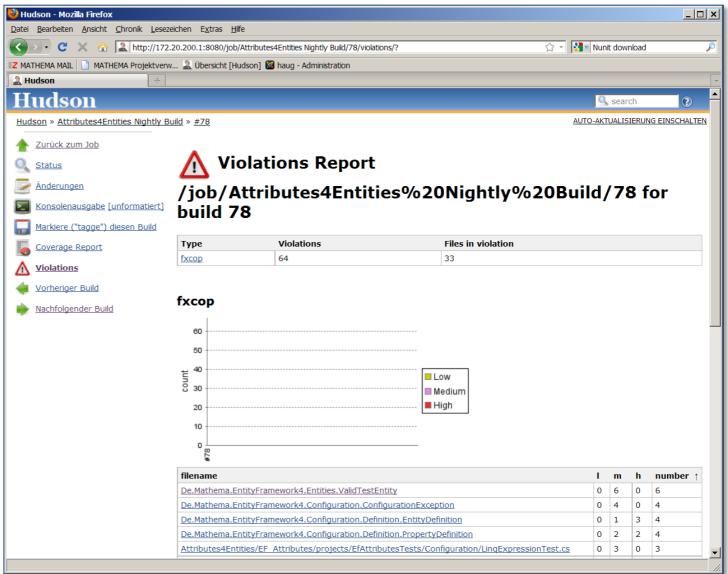
- FxCop in Hudson
 - Ergebnisse mit Violations Plugin veröffentlichen



Statische Code Analyse



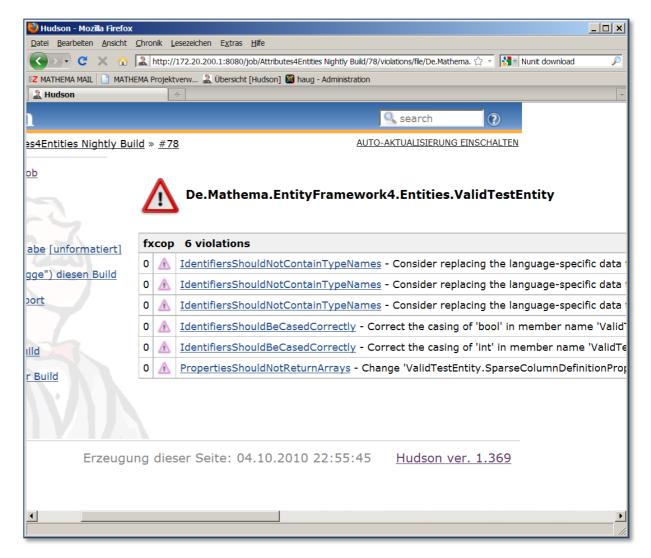
Überblick



Statische Code Analyse



Klassendetails





Klassendetails mit Erläuterung

